SSH

SSH(Secure Shell) □ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ , □□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□ SSH□ □□□ □□□ □□ . SSH□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □ □□ □□□ □□□ □□ , □□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□ SSH□□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□ . □□□ SSH □□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □ □ □□ .

- □□ □□
- root □□ □□ □□

□□ □□

> **ssh□ □□ □□□ 22□□ □□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□ .** ftp□ 21, http/https□ □□ 80/443□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□ IANA (Internet Assigned Numbers Authority) □□ □□□ TCP □ UDP □□□□ □ □□□ □□ **(Well-known port)** □□ □□□ .
> □ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ , □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□ . □□□ , ssh□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□□ □□□ □ □ □□ .

SSH □□□ □□ □□

```
# vi /etc/ssh/sshd_config
```

SSH □□ □□

sshd_config □□□□ **Port** □□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ .
□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □ □□□□ , □□□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ .
□□□ □□□ **ssh**□ □□□ **10022**□ □□□□ □□ □□□ .

```
Port 10022
```

SSH □□□

Debian □□

```
# systemctl restart ssh
```

RHEL □□

```
# systemctl restart sshd
```

root □□ □□ □□

> **!!! root** □□ □□□ □□□□□ □□ , □□ □□□ □□□ □ □□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□

SSH □□□□ □□ □□

```
# vi /etc/ssh/sshd_config
```

PermitRootLogin □ □□

sshd_config □□□□ **PermitRootLogin** □□□ □□ **no**□ □□□□ .
□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □ □□□□ , □□□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ .

```
PermitRootLogin no
```

SSH □□□

Debian □□

```
# systemctl restart ssh
```

RHEL □□

```
# systemctl restart sshd
```